

Present Simple

المضارع البسيط

Keywords: دلالات

usually, always, often, rarely, seldom, sometimes, occasionally, from time to time, never, every+time, once+time, twice+time, regularly, time+"ly"

نضيف (-s) الى الفعل المضارع البسيط اذا سبق بأحد ضمائر المفرد الغائب

He

She

It

اسم مفرد

(V + s)

1- Amer usually drinks coffee in the early morning. (drink)

2- He plays football every day. (play)

3- It runs quickly. (run)

نضيف (-es) الى الفعل المضارع البسيط اذا سبق بأحد ضمائر المفرد الغائب عندما ينتهي الفعل باحدى الحروف (-o , -sh , -ch , -s , -x)

He

She

It

اسم مفرد

(V + es)

4- Muna goes to school every day. (go)

5- He usually crosses the street from the pedestrians' crossing.

(cross)

6- The cat catches mice. (catch)

7- Ali faxes me every week. (fax)

نضيف (-ies) الى الفعل المضارع البسيط اذا سبق بأحد ضمائر المفرد الغائب عندما ينتهي الفعل بحرف (y) اذا لم يسبق بحرف من حروف العلة (a , i , e , o , u) .

He

She

It

اسم مفرد

(V + ies)

8- Salma carries a cat in her hands. (carry)

9-Ahmad studies hard every day. (study)

نضيف (-s) الى الفعل المضارع البسيط اذا سبق بأحد ضمائر المفرد الغائب عندما ينتهي الفعل بحرف (y) اذا سبق بحرف من حروف العلة (a , i , e , o , u) .

He She It اسم مفرد	(V + s)
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- 10- She often **plays** basketball with her friends. (play)
 11- Nowadays, Ali **stays** in a hotel. (stay)
 12- Fastlink usually **employs** a highly qualified staff. (employ)

يصبح افعال (to be) اذا جاء كفعل رئيسي في زمن المضارع البسيط	
Is	اسم مفرد / he / she / it
Am	I
Are	اسم جمع / you / we / they

- 13- Ali **is** a footballer. (be)
 14- They **are** happy. (be)
 15- I **am** a singer. (be)
 16- Saleem **is not** hungry . (not be)
 17- I **am not** busy. (not be)
 18- The boys **are not** clever. (not be)

يصبح افعال (to have) اذا جاء كفعل رئيسي في زمن المضارع البسيط	
Has	اسم مفرد / he / she / it
have	اسم جمع / I / you / we / they

- 19- Man **has** two eyes and one nose. (have)
 20- I **have** two cars . (have)

يبقى الفعل مجرد (تصريف اول) اذا سبق باضمانر التالية :	
You we they اسم جمع	(V1) مجرد (بدون إضافة)

- 21- We **go** to school by bus every day. (go)
 22- Muslims **pray** five times a day. (pray) *
 23- They usually **play** football every week end . (play)

إذا طلب تصحيح (not + V1) في زمن المضارع البسيط نستخدم :	
اسم مفرد / he / she / it	doesn't + V1
اسم جمع / I / you / we / they	don't + V1

24- Saleem **doesn't read** a newspaper every day. (not read)

25- My friends **don't play** football every morning. (not play)

Present Simple Questions

أسئلة المضارع البسيط

We can make questions in the present simple following these steps:

نستطيع عمل اسئلة في المضارع البسيط باتباع الخطوات التالية

-- If the sentence contains {is, am, are} then we start our question with theses verbs:

إذا احتوت الجملة على احد الافعال المساعدة السابقة فيجب ان نبدأ أسؤال بها:

26- Ali is a footballer. ----- Is Ali a footballer?

27- They are happy. ----- Are they happy?

28- I am a singer. ----- Am I a singer?

-- If the sentence doesn't contain {is, am, are} then we use {Does} with singular subject and {Do} with the plural subject.

إذا لم تحتوي الجملة على احد الافعال المساعدة السابقة فاننا نستخدم (Does) إذا كان الفاعل مفرداً و نستخدم (Do) إذا كان الفاعل جمعاً.

29- Sami plays chess. ----- Does Sami play chess?

30- Children drink milk. ----- Do children drink milk.

31- She likes basketball. ----- Does she like basketball?

32- They study hard for exams. ----- Do they study hard for exams?

--This tense is usually used in the following cases:

يستخدم هذا الزمن في الحالات التالية:

1. Habitual actions and regular activities:

الأعمال الاعتيادية والنشاطات المنتظمة

33- Muslims **pray** five times a day. (pray)

34- Ali **brushes** his teeth twice a day. (brush)

35- We **go** to school by bus every day. (go)

2. General facts: حقائق عامه

36- Water **boils** at 100C°. (boil)

37- Man **has** two eyes and one nose. (have)

38- Amman **is** the capital of Jordan. (be)

39- The sun **rises** in the east and sets in the west. (rise)

Worksheet (1)

Q1: Correct the verbs in brackets:

1. Laila and Samia usually.....(have) eggs on breakfast.
2. He often.....(study) his lessons in the evening.
3. My father regularly.....(smoke) ten cigarettes a day.
4. The earth(be) round.
5. Mount Everest(be) the highest mountain in the world.
6. Human beings(not have) three legs.
7. Amir (not be) a teacher, but he is a doctor.